

**Courses of M.A. Programme in Political Science under CBCS System
Kumaun University Nainital (Applicable from Session 2020-2021)**

Semester	Core Course 4 Credit Each	Elective Course	Open Elective	Total Credits (20x4=80)
First Semester	<p>Paper- I Western Political Thought (from Socrates to Bodin)</p> <p>Paper-II Comparative Politics</p> <p>Paper- III Public Administration</p> <p>Paper- IV Indian Political System</p> <p>Paper-V International Politics</p>	----- -	-----	5x4=20

Semester	Core Course 4 Credit Each	Elective Course	Open Elective	Total Credits
Second Semester	<p>Paper- I Political Thought (From Hobbes to Marx)</p> <p>Paper-II Indian Administration</p> <p>Paper- III State Politics in India with special reference to Uttarakhand</p> <p>Paper -IV Indian Political Dynamics</p> <p>Paper-V Dissertation</p>	----- --	-----	5x4=20

Semester	Core Course 4 Credit Each	Elective Course	Open Elective	Total Credits
Third Semester	<p>Paper- I Indian Political Thought</p> <p>Paper-II Political Ideology</p> <p>Paper- III Political Thought (From Lenin to Rawls)</p>	<p>Two papers to be opted out of three 3 credit each 2x3= 6 credits</p> <p>Paper- I Human Rights</p> <p>Paper-II Local Self Governmen t</p> <p>Paper III India in World Affairs</p>	<p>One paper of 2 Credits</p> <p>Paper- I Gandhian Discourse in Politics</p>	12+8=20+4
Semester	Core Course 4	Elective	Open Elective	Total Credits

	Credit Each	Course		
Fourth Semester	Paper-I Contemporary Political Philosophy Paper-II Viva-Voce	Three Papers to be opted out of Four 3 credit each 4x3= 12 credits Paper-I Environmentalism Paper-II Post-Cold War International Relations Paper-III International Organization Paper- IV Research Methodology	One Paper of 3 Credits Paper- I Ethics and Politics	8+12=20 +4

4 Credits= 80 Marks

External 70% Internal 30%

Total Credits=80

This Course Structure is subject to the approval of The Board of Studies

Convener Political Science

KUMAUN UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SYLLABUS TO BE IMPLEMENTED FROM 2020-2021

M.A. SEMESTER FIRST (CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

Paper I: Western Political Thought (From Plato to Bodin)

- Socrates
- Plato
- Aristotle
- St. Augustine
- St. Thomas Aquinas
- Marsiglio of Padua
- Machiavelli
- Bodin

References

1. Barker, Ernest, Greek Political Theory: Plato and Predecessor, Surjeet Publication, Delhi
2. David Boucher and Paul Kelly, Political Thinkers From Socrates to Present, Oxford University Press
3. Doyle P, A History of Political Thought Jonathan Cape London
4. Dunning, J, A History of Political Theory, Macmillan New York 1902
5. Coleman J, A History of Political Thought, from Ancient Greece to Early Christianity Blackwell, London 2000
6. Ebenstein, W, Great Political Thinkers, Oxford, and IBH, New Delhi 1969

7. Hearnshaw FTC The social and Political Ideas of some Great Medieval Thinker Harp: London, 1923
8. Dino Bigongiari, The Political Idea of St. Thomas Aquinas, Harffer, New York
9. Iain Hamsher Monk, A history of Modern Political thought, Blackwell, Oxford 1997
10. J.S Maclelland, Political Philosophy: A Reader, Oxford University 1998
11. Jean Hampton, Political Philosophy: A Reader, Oxford University 1998
12. Mukhopadhyay, Amal, Western Political Thought, K P Bagchi Calcutta 2000
13. Karl R Popper, the Open society and its enemies, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1945
14. John Plamentaz: Man and Society Vol I Macmillan London 1975
15. O. Skinner, The Foundation of Modern Political Thought Vol 2 Cambridge University Press
16. G.H Sabine, History of Political Theory 4th edition, revised by T C Throson, Oxford and TBH New Delhi
17. C L Wayper, Political Thought, B I Publication New Delhi 1994
18. Brij Kishore Jha, Pramukh Rajinitik Chintak, part I and II, Bihar Hind Granth Academy Patna
19. S. Ramaswami and S. Mukherji, Western Political Thought, Prentice-Hall, New Delhi 1999
20. Tewari, G.D, Paschatya Rajinitik Chintan ka Ithihas Vol first Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut
21. R H S Crossman: Plato Today

PAPER-II: COMPARATIVE POLITICS

M.A. SEMESTER FIRST (CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

- Comparative Politics: Meaning, Nature, Scope: Traditional, Modern Approaches
- Political System: Meaning and Definition, Approaches to the Study of Political System: Systems Approach, Structural Functional-Approach,
- Political Culture and Political Socialization
- Political Development and Political Modernization
- Political Elite
- Political Parties and Pressure Groups
- Electoral Systems
- Public Opinion

References

1. S.N. Ray, Modern Comparative Politics, Prentice Hall New Delhi, 2004
2. Ronald H Chilcote: Theories of Comparative Politics: the search for Paradigms
3. Mattie Dogan and Dominique Pellas, How to compare Nations: Strategies in Comparative Politics, Vision Books New Delhi
4. S. Dube, Modernization and Development, The search for Alternative Paradigms, Vistaar Publication, New Delhi
5. Rakhahari Chatterji: Introduction to Comparative Political Analysis, Milinda De, Levant Books, Kolkata, 2006
6. Bernad E Brown, Comparative Politics, Harcourt, Philadelphia 2000
7. Daniel P Franklin and Michael J Baum: Political Culture and Constitutionalism: A Comparative Approach New York 1995
8. Alfred Stepan: Arguing Comparative Politics, Oxford University Press 2001

9. Howard J Wiarda: Introduction to Comparative Politics: Concepts and Process, Harcourt, 2000
10. Rakahari Chatterji: Methods of Political Inquiry, World Press Calcutta 1979
11. G.Almond and G W Powell: Comparative Politics, Development Approaches, Boston 1966
12. Robert Dhal: Modern Political Analysis
13. J C Johari , Comparative Politics

PAPER III: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

M.A. SEMESTER FIRST (CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

- Public Administration: Meaning and Evolution; Public and Private Administration, New Public Administration
- New Public Management and Good Governance
- Theories of Organization: Scientific Management, The Bureaucratic Theory, Classical Theory of Organization, The Human Relation Theory,
- Principles of Organization
- Structure of Organization: Chief Executive, Types of Chief Executive, and Their functions. Line, Staff and Auxiliary Agencies, Departments, Corporations, Companies, Board and Commissions
- Personal Administration: Position Classification, Recruitment, Training Career Development, Performance Appraisal, Promotion, Employer-employee Relation, Motivation
- Generalists and Specialists
- Ethical Concerns in Public administration, Integrity in Administration, Neutrality, and Anonymity
- Financial Administration: Budget, Budgetary Process

References:

1. Awasthi, S R Maheshwari, Principles of Public Administration
2. Mohit Bhattacharya, Public Administration: A Reader, Oxford University Press 2005
3. Dhameja, Contemporary Debates in Public Administration, Prentice Hall 2010, New Delhi

4. Miller and Fox, Postmodern Public administration Prentice Hall
5. M P Sharma, Public administration in Theory and practice, Central Book Agency, Allahabad
6. Rumki Basu, Public Administration, Steerling Publication New Delhi
7. L D White, Introduction to the study of Public Administration
8. Pfiffner, Public administration
9. Dimock and Dimock, Public administration
10. C P Bhambari, Public Administration, Rastogi publication, Meerut
11. D Waldo, Ideas and Issues in Public administration

PAPER IV: INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

M.A. SEMESTER FIRST (CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

- Foundation of the Indian Political System: Historical, Social and Cultural backdrop of the Indian Polity and its Impact on the Political System
- Making of Indian Constitution: The Constituent Assembly and its perceptions of the future Indian Polity
- Salient features of the Indian Constitution: Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy
- Union Government: President, Prime Minister, Cabinet, Parliament, Supreme Court, Judicial Review
- State Government: Governor, Chief Minister, Legislature, High Court, Lok Adalat
- Urban Governance, Panchayati Raj
- Election Commission and Electoral Reforms

References:

1. Alam Javid, India Living with Modernity, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
2. Brass Paul, The Politics of India since Independence, Houghton Mifflin Company, Boston 1996
3. Jones, Morris, W H, The Government and Politics in India, Universal, New Delhi 1987
4. Ramesh Thakur The Government and Politics In India, McMillan Publication, New Delhi
5. M V Pylee, The Constitution of India, Vikas Publication, New Delhi

6. D D Basu, The Constitution of India, Prentice-Hall, New Delhi
7. Granville Austin, the Indian Constitution, Cornerstone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, 1972
8. Sharma, Introduction to the constitution of India, 7th edition, Prentice hall New Delhi
9. J.C Johri, Indian Governments, and Politics, Harnam Publication 2005
10. Peter Ronald Desouja, India Political Parties, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
11. Nirja Gopal Jayal, Amit Prakash and Pradeep Sharma, Local Governance In India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
12. Nirja Gopal, Democracy in India, Oxford University Press
13. Neera Chandhoke, Beyond Secularism, The Rights of Religious Minorities, Oxford University Press 2002
14. Nirja Gopal Jayal, Democracy, and The State: Welfare, Secularism, and Development in Contemporary India
15. Jean D, India- Development and Participation, OUP, 2005
16. Steven I Wilkinson (ED), Religious Politics and Communal Violence, OUP 2005
17. Maheshwar Nath Kaul, Shyam Lal Shakhdar, Sansadiya Pranali Tatha Vyavahaar, MP Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal
18. Parth Chatterji, State and Politics In India, Oxford Press
19. Rajiv Bhargava, Secularism and its Critics, Oxford Press
20. A P Awasthi, Indian Political System, Laxmi Narain Press New Delhi
21. Ramchandra Guha, India After Gandhi
22. Rajni Kothari, Politics in India, Orient Publication

PAPER V: INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

M.A. SEMESTER FIRST (CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

- International Politics and International Relations: Nature and Scope
- Contemporary Theories and Approaches to the study of International Politics: Neo- Realism, Neo-Liberalism; (Sociological Liberalism, Interdependency Liberalism, Institutional Liberalism, Republican Liberalism), Critical Theory.
- National Interest: National Power, Balance of Power, Collective Security
- The Cold War: Rise and Decline
- Non-Align Movement (NAM)
- Disarmament and Arms Control
- New International Economic Order: North-Sought Dialogues, Sought-Sought Dialogues.
- Contemporary Challenges: Migration and Refugees and Problem of Third World

References

1. Theodore A Columbus and James H Wolfe: Introduction To International Relations: Power and Justice
2. David S Mclellan, William C. Olson, Fred, and Sondermann: the Theory and Practice of International Relations
3. Steve Smith, Globalization of World Politics: Introduction to International Relations, Oxford University Press
4. Forest L Grievies: Conflicts and Order: Introduction to International Relations Houghton Militia company

5. Martin Griffiths and Terry o Callaghan: International Relations: The Key Concepts, Routledge
6. William R Thompson: Great Power Rivalries, Colombia University Press
7. A. Bennet, Le Rox: International Organization principles and Issues 5th edition, Prentice-Hall,
8. Joshua Goldstein: International Relations, Pearson Educational Publications New Delhi
9. Paul Taylor: the United Nation at the Millennium, principles organs
10. James Dougherty and Robert L Pfaltzgraft jr.: contending theories of International Relations: A Comprehensive Survey
11. Tapan Biswal: International Relation Hindi English both
12. George Soven: International Relation OUP
13. Michal Cox: Twentieth Century International Relations

M.A. SEMESTER II

PAPER-I: POLITICAL THOUGHT: FROM HOBBS TO MARX

(CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

- Hobbes
- Locke
- Rousseau
- Montesquieu
- Bentham
- J.S Mill
- T.H Green
- Hegel
- Marx

References

1. Plamentz J, Man, and Society
2. Sabine: A History of Political Thought
3. Vaughan: Studies in the History of Political Philosophy
4. Allen: Sixteen Century Political Thought
5. Cassirer: The Question of J J Rousseau
6. Barker: Political Thought in England
7. Plamentz: English Utilitarianism
8. Murray: English Political Thought In the 19th century
9. Dunning: History of Political Theories

10. Cassirer: The Philosophy of Enlightenment
11. Strauss: The Political Philosophy of Hobbes
12. Laslett: Lockes two Treaties On Governments
13. Layden: Essay on the Law of Nature
14. Vaughan: Political writing of Rousseau
15. Stark: Montesquieu
16. Harrison: Bentham's Principles of Morals and Legislations
17. Lindsay: Mill
18. Halder: Neo-Hegelianism
19. Aris: History of Political Theory in Germany
20. Shefali Jha, Western Political Thought, Pearson, 2018

M.A. SEMESTER II

PAPER-II: INDIAN ADMINISTRATION

(CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

Evolution of Indian Administration

- Center-state Relations: Legislative, Administration, Financial
- Indian bureaucracy: All India Services, Central Services, State Services, Union and State Public Service Commissions, Training of Civil Services
- Planning: Plan Formulation at the National Level, National development Council, Planning Commission, Niti Aayog, Planning at the State Level
- Public Undertakings: Forms, Management, Control and Problems
- Control Over Administration: Parliamentary, Role of Finance Ministry, CAG
- Administrative Reforms in India, Good Governance, E-Governance: Issues and Challenges
- Right to Information

References:

1. Siuli Sarkar, Public Administration, Prentice Hall
2. S R Maheswari, Public Administration in India
3. Devesh Kapur, Public Institutions In India
4. Neeraj Gopal, Local Governance In India
5. Romesh K Arora, Local Governance in India: Decentralization and Beyond
6. Ramesh Ara, Indian Administration
7. M Madhwani, Indian Administration: Changing Scenario
8. S.R Maheshwari Indian Administration
9. Awasthi and Awasthi, Indian Administration
10. Kuldip Mathur, Development Policy and Administration

M.A. SEMESTER II

PAPER III: STATE POLITICS IN INDIA WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO UTTARAKHAND

(CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

- State Politics, scope, and role in the Indian Political System
- Regional Politics and the demand for Autonomy (Uttarakhand Movement)
- Social Base of State Politics of Uttarakhand
- Political Leadership and Elite at State and Local Level
- Election at State and Local Level
- State Bureaucracy and its Problems
- Panchayati Raj Institutions and Van Panchayats in Uttarakhand

References

1. Parth Chatterjee, State and Politics in India, Oxford University
2. Zoya Hasan, Politics and States In India, sage Publication
3. Nirja Joyal, Democratic Governance
4. Asuthosh Varshney, democracy Development and countryside: Urban Rural Struggle in India
5. Atul Kohli: Democracy and Discontent
6. Myron Winner: Electoral Process in states
7. Iqbal Narayan: State Politics In India, Manohar Publication
8. Paul Brass Functional Politics in Punjab
9. Zoya Hassan: The state Political Processes and Identity, Sage Publication New Delhi

M.A. SEMESTER II

PAPER-IV: DYNAMICS OF INDIAN POLITICAL

(CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

- Caste in Indian Politics
- Communalism and problems of Secularization
- Regionalism and Issues in National Integration
- Gender in Indian Politics
- Political Parties, Party System, Pressure Groups
- Insurgency and Terrorism
- Coalition Governments and problems of Governance
- Corruption in India and the Lokpal
- Judicial Activism

References

1. Rajendra Vora and Suhas Palshikar, Indian Democracy, Meaning and Practices, Sage Publication
2. Ranjita Mohanty and Rajesh Tandon, Participatory Citizenship, Identity, exculsion, Inclusion, Sage Publication
3. Subrata K Mitra, and V B Singh, When Rebels become stakeholders, Democracy, Agency and Social Change In India, Sage Publication
4. Pranjoy Guha Thakurta and Shankar Raghuraman, Divided we stand: India in Time of coalition
5. Ghansyam Sah, Dalit Identity in Politics
6. B Arora, Political Parties and Political System: The Emergence of New Coalition

7. C Fullar and Jafterlot, the BJP and the compulsion of Politics in India, Oxford University
8. T K Oomen, Protest and Change: Studies in social Movements
9. T V Sathyamurthi, Social Change and political discourse in India: structure of Power
10. Paul Brass, Politics of India Since independence
11. Sudipta Kaviraj, Politics in India, Oxford Press
12. P Pradhan, The Political Economy of development in India
13. Rajiv Bhargav, Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution, Oxford Press
14. John Zavos et.al , the politics of Cultural Modernisation in India

M.A. SEMESTER II

PAPER- V: DISSERTATION

(CORE COURSE)

4 CREDIT EACH

M. A. III SEMESTER

**(THREE PAPERS ARE COMPULSORY AND ONE PAPER TO OPT
FROM THE OPTIONAL PAPERS)**

PAPER I: INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

(CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

- Main features of Ancient and Medieval Political Thought
- Indian Renaissance
- Gopal krishna Gokhale
- Bal Gangadhar Tilak
- Sri Aurobindo
- Mahatma Gandhi
- M.N Roy
- V.D. Savarkar
- Mohd. Iqbal
- Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
- Jawaharlal Nehru
- Ram Manohar Lohia
- J P Narayan
- Amartya Sen

References

1. Ramchandra Guha: The Makers of Modern India
2. Raghwar Iyer, Collected works of Gandhi
3. Raghwar Iyer, the Moral and Political Thought of Mahatama Gandhi

4. Kalyan sen Gupta, the Philosophy of Ravindranath Tagore
5. V R Mehta, Political Ideas in Modern India
6. V R Mehta, Indian Political Thought
7. Raghuram Raju, Debating Gandhi
8. Deutsch Kenneth, Political Thought In Modern India
9. Sunil Khilnani, The Idea India
10. M K Gandhi, Hind Swaraj
11. T V Satyamurthy State and Nation in the Context of Social Change
12. Frankel Francine Zoya Hassan, Transforming India

M. A. III SEMESTER

PAPER II: POLITICAL IDEOLOGY

(CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

- Ideas and Ideology
- Liberalism and Neo-Liberalism
- Conservatism and Neo- Conservatism
- Marxism and Neo- Marxism
- Evolutionary Socialism
- Existentialism
- Feminism

References

1. Charvet J., Feminism, Dent, London, 1982.
2. Collins P., Ideology after fall of communism, London, Bower dean, 1933.
3. Butler C., Post Modernism: A very short introduction, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2020.
4. Bryson V., Feminist Political Theory: An Introduction (2nd Ed), MacMillan, 2002.
5. Hayward T. Political Theory and Ecological Values, Polity Press, 1998.
6. Honderich T., Conservatism, Penguin, 1991.
7. Lane D., Rise and Fall State Socialism, Oxford Polity Press, 1996
8. Lyotard J F., The Post Modern Conditions: The Power of Knowledge, Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1984.
9. Mclellan D., Marxism after Marx, MacMillan, 1980.
10. Mclellan D., The thought of Karl Marx, Mclellan, 1980.
11. O' Sullivan N., Rethinking Multiculturalism Mclellan, 2000

12. Smith A. D., Nationalism, Theory, Ideology, History, Polity Press, 2001.
13. Smart B., Post Modernity Routledge, 1993.
14. Vincent A, Modern Political Ideologies, 2nd Ed, Oxford Blackwell, 1996.
15. Ward B and R Dubos, Only one Earth, Penguin, 1972.
16. Grey J., Two faces of Liberalism, Polity Press, 2000.
17. Gray J., Post Liberalism studies in Political Thought, Routledge, 1996.
18. Goodin R.E., Green Political Theory, Oxford Political Press, 1992
19. Gellner E. Nation and Nationalism, Oxford Polity Blackwell, 1982.
20. Freedman J., Feminism, Open University Press, Buckingham, 2001.
21. Eckersley R., Environmentalism and Political Theory: Towards an Ecocentric Approach, UCL Press, London, 1992.
22. Eccleshall Retal, Political Ideologies: An Introduction, Routledge, 2003.
23. Eatwell, R. and A Wright (Ed), Contemporary Political Ideologies 2nd Ed, Printer, London, 1999.
24. Eagleton, T., Ideology: An Introduction, London, Verso, 1991.
25. Dobson, A., Green Political Thought, Harper Collins, London, 2000.
26. Adams, I., Political Ideologies Today, 2nd Ed, Manchester University Press, Manchester, 2001.
27. Bahro R., Socialism and Survival, London, Heretic Books, 1962.
28. Heywood A., Political Ideologies: An Introduction, Palgrave, MacMillan, 2003.

M. A. III SEMESTER

PAPER III: POLITICAL THOUGHTS: FROM LENIN TO RAWLS

(CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

- Lenin
- Mao
- Marcuse
- Habermas
- Leo Strauss
- Nozik
- Hayek
- Berlin
- Popper
- Macpherson
- Rawls
- Hanna Arendt

References

1. Bosanquet, B. The Philosophical theory of the State
2. Lancaster, L W masters of Political Thought
3. Barker E Political Thought In England
4. Dewey J, The Public, and Its Problems
5. Mosca: The Ruling Class
6. Sartre: Existentialism and Humanism
7. Laski, Democracy in theory and practice

8. Jouvanel, The pure theory of politics
9. Lasswell, The Future of Political Science
10. Popper, The Poverty of Historicism
11. Arendt, Between Past and Future
12. Oakeshott, Experience and Its Modes
13. Strauss, What is Political Philosophy
14. Voegelin, the New Science of politics
15. N P Barry: Hayek his contribution to the political and economic thought of our time
16. Maritain, Man and the state
17. D M Keller, Herbert Marcuse and the crises of Marxism
18. R. Grant, Oakeshott
19. S. L. Verma, Advanced Political Thought

M. A. III SEMESTER
(ELECTIVE COURSE) 3 CREDIT EACH

PAPER I: HUMAN RIGHTS

- Human Rights- Meaning and Definition, Ideological background of Human Rights
- Three Generation Theory of Human Right
- Feminists Perspective of Human Rights
- Marxist Perspective of Human Rights
- Human Rights machinery at International Level
- Human Rights and Indian Constitution, National Human Rights Commission of India
- Human Rights Movement in India Issues of Marginalization and Social Justice
- Human Rights Challenges in the 21st Century

References

1. Antonio Cassese, Human Right in a Changing world
2. Baxi Upendra, Future of Human Right
3. Guna Roy, Jai Tilak, Human rights for the 20th century
4. Biswal Tapan, Human Right gender and Environment
5. Baxi Upendra, The Right to be human
6. Iyer V. R. Krishna, Human rights and Human Wrongs
7. Jack Donnelly, The Concept of Human Right
8. M. J Antonio M J, Women's Rights
9. Winton, Horton, The Philosophy of Human rights
10. Michael Freeman, Human Right05
11. Sayed M H, Human Rights The New Era
12. Freeman A, Human Rights: A Disciplinary Approach

M. A. III SEMESTER

(ELECTIVE COURSE) 3 CREDIT EACH

PAPER II: LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT

- Local Self Government: Constitutional Provision and Amendments (73 &74 Amendment)
- Rural Local Self Government: Composition, Functions, Importance, and Challenges
- Caste, Class, Gender in Local Politics
- The Politics of Urbanization, the rural-urban divide
- The role of Non-Governmental Organization (NGOs) at the grassroots level.
- Decentralization and Development.

References

1. Neeraja Gopal Jayal Amrit Prakash, Pradeep K Sharma (Ed), local government in India, Decentralization and beyond, Oxford University.
2. T. N Chaturvedi (Ed), Local Government, IIPA, New Delhi, 1984.
3. S.H. Jha and P.C Mathur, Decentralization and local politics, Sag
4. R.B Jain, Panchayati Raj, IIPA New Delhi, 1984 Publication, New Delhi, 1999.
5. A. Bajpai, Panchayati Raj, and Rural Development, Sathiya Prakashan, New Delhi, 1997.
6. George Mathew, Panchayati Raj, from Legislation to Movement, Concept, New Delhi,1984.
7. G. Ram Reddy, Pattern Panchayati Raj, in India, MacMillan, Delhi, 1997.
8. N. Rajagopal Rao, Panchayati Raj: A study of Rural Local Government in India, Uppal, New Delhi, 1992.

M. A. III SEMESTER
(ELECTIVE COURSE) 3 CREDIT EACH
PAPER III: INDIA IN WORLD AFFAIRS

- Genesis and Basis of India's Foreign Policy
- India and Super Powers
- India and The Third World
- India and her Neighbors and Extended Neighbourhood
- India in the Era of Globalization
- India's Role in the UN
- India's Nuclear Policy
- India's Policy towards Asia Pacific

References

1. India's Foreign Policy in a Unipolar world by Harsh V. Pant, Routledge, 2013.
2. India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect by Sumit Ganguly, Oxford University Press, 2015.
3. Pax Indica- India and the world of 21st Century by Shashi Tharoor, Penguin books, 2013.
4. India's Foreign Policy: The Modi Era, Harsh V. Pant.
5. India's Foreign Policy- an overview, Harsh V. Pant.
6. Sino- India Emerging Rivalry: implication for Stability of South Asia by Tahama Asad Published on July 6, 2020
7. Modi and the Reinvention of India's Foreign Policy by Ian Hall, Bristol University Press, 2019.

8. The Modi Doctrine, Wisdom Tree.
9. World Focus, special issues on India's Foreign Policy.
10. The Making of India's Foreign Policy, by J. Bandhopadhyay., Allied Publishers, New Delhi.
11. Jonathan Haid, The Righteous Mind why people are divided by Policies and Religion.
12. Daniel Goleman, Social Intelligence: The New Science of Human Relationship.
13. Robert C. Denton Jr, Ethical Dimensions of Political communication Prager-1991.
14. Andrew Sabi, Ruling passion: Political offices Democratic Ethics.
15. Ruth W. Grant, Hypocrisy and Integrity Machiavelli, Rousseau, and the Ethics of Politics, University of Chicago presses 1997.

M. A. III SEMESTER

(OPEN ELECTIVE) 2 CREDITS

PAPER I: GANDHIAN DISCOURSE IN POLITICS

- 1- Gandhi's Views on Modern Civilisation.
- 2- Gandhi's Ideas on Swadeshi and Swaraj.
- 3- Gandhi's Idea on Truth, Nonviolence, and Civil Disobedience.
- 4- Gandhian Mode of Protest.
- 5- Gandhi's Ideas on True Leadership.
- 6- Gandhi and the Environment.
- 7- Gandhi's Ideas of Spiritualization of Politics.
- 8- Gandhi's Views on Untouchability.
- 9- Gandhi's Relevance in Contemporary Society and Politics.
- 10- Gandhian Approach to Peace and Conflict Resolution.

Recommended Readings

1. M.K.Gandhi- Hind Swaraj.
2. M.k.Gandhi, - An Autobiography.
3. Bidyut Chakravarti, Social and Political Thought Of Mahatma Gandhi
Routledge, 2006.
4. Raghavan Iyer, The Moral and Political Thought Of Mahatma Gandhi,
Oxford University Press, 1973.
5. Ramin Jahan Begloo – The disobedient Indian.
6. John Dear: Mohan Das Gandhi, New Age Books.
7. The Very Best of Mahatma Gandhi, Rupa Books, Rupa & co.

M.A. SEMESTER IV

(CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

PAPER I: CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

- Post- Modernism
- Multiculturalism
- Communitarianism
- Contemporary Discourses on Democracy, Samuel P Huntington's Three Waves of Democracy; Francis Fukuyama's End of History Debate
- Ecologism and Environmentalism
- Theories of Globalization:

Recommended Readings:

1. David McLellan, Marxism Before Marx, Palgrave McMillan,2007
2. David McLellan, Marxism After Marx, Palgrave McMillan,2007
3. Ralph Miliband, Marxism and Politics, ,Aakar Books, 2006
4. Carew Hunt, Theory and Practice of Communism, Penguin,1985
5. Kolakowski, Leszek, Main Currents of Marxism Volume III, Oxford University press,2018
6. John Mc Millan & Paul Buhle, The New Left Revisited, Temple University Press, Philadelphia,,2003
7. Carl Oglesby (Ed) The New Left Reader, Grove Press,1969
8. D. Held, Democracy and Global Order, Polity Press, Cambridge,1995
9. Kymlicka, W. Multicultural Citizenship, Oxford University Press, Newyork,1995

10. Kymlicka, W., Contemporary Political Philosophy, Oxford University Press, 2005
11. Huntington, Samuel P., Third Wave: Democratization in Late Twentieth Century, Yale University Press, 1992
12. Marcuse, H., Studies in Critical Philosophy, NLB, London, 1972
13. Callinicos, A., Against post-Modernism, Cambridge University Press, 1994
14. Eatwell, R and Wright, A (eds), Contemporary Political Ideologies, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 2003
15. Fukuyama, F., The End of History and the Last Man, Penguin, London, 1992,
16. Lyon, D., Post Modernity, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2002
17. Goldberg, D.T., (Ed), Multiculturalism: A Critical Reader, Oxford, Blackwell, 1994
18. Heywood, A., Political Ideologies, Palgrave, New York, 2005
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PAPER II: VIVA VOCE
(CORE COURSE) 4 CREDIT EACH

M. A. IV SEMESTER
(ELECTIVE COURSE) 3 CREDITS

PAPER I: ENVIRONMENTALISM

- Environment and Environmental Values
- Political Ecology and Ecologism
- Modern Eco Political Thought: Eco-Socialism, Eco-Anarchism
Eco-Feminism
- Sustainable Development
- International Politics on Environment Conservation and Climate Change
- National Environmental Policy
- Judicial Activism for Environment Conservation in India
- Green Movement in India

Recommended Readings

1. Al gore, An Inconvenient Truth
2. Bill McKibben, The End of Nature
3. Christiana Figueres & Tom Rivett Cavanaugh, The Future We Chose
4. David Wallace Wells, The Unthinkable Earth: Life after Warming
5. Jayram Ramesh, Green Signals
6. L. Hunter and Boyd Cohen, Climate Capitalism
7. Naomi Klein, On Fire
8. Richard Carson, Silent Spring
9. Ramchandra Guha, Environmentalism
10. Vandana Shiva, Staying Alive
11. Sunita Narain, (Ed), Green Politics: Global Environmental Negotiations

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(ELECTIVE COURSE) 3 CREDIT EACH

PAPER II: POST COLD WAR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- End of Cold War and Emergence of the Uni-Polar World
- The New World Order and its Major Features
- Liberalization and Globalization
- Major Issues: Democracy and Justice
- Human Rights and Gender Issues
- Contemporary Debate on Development, Environment, and Climate Change
- Terrorism and National Security
- Role of Non-State Actors in Contemporary World Politics
- Emerging Trends in Post Covid World Order

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1. Geir Lundestad, East, west, north, south major developments in international Politics since 1945
2. Ronald B. Mitchell, international Politics and the Environmental
3. Shaun Breslin and Rachid A Higgot, international Relation of the Asia Pacific
4. Ellen Lust, The Middle East
5. Monshipouri, Constructing Human Right in the age Of Globalization
6. Ira Pande, India, and China Neighbors strangers Harper Collin
7. Michael Mandelbaum, The Frugal Superpower, America Global Leadership in a Cash Trapped Era
8. Alyssa Ayres and C Raja Mohan, Power realignments in Asia: China, India and United States
9. Charles A. Kupchan, How enemies become Friends: The Sources of Stable Peace

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(ELECTIVE COURSE) 3 CREDIT EACH

PAPER III: INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

- Basis of International Organization: Nation State, International Communication and Cooperation, International Politics, International Law
- Evolution of International Organizations: League of Nation, United Nations, Regional Organization (NATO, QUAD, SAARC, ASEAN, European Union)
- United Nations Systems: Objectives, Various Organs (General Assembly, Security Council; Secretary General, International Court of Justice; Trusteeship Council)
- Specialized Agencies of UN (WHO, UNESCO, ILO)
- Human Rights and The United Nations
- The Problems before the UN: Revision of Charter, Financial Issues, Role in Disarmament, Collective Security, Peace Keeping

Recommended Readings:

1. Clive Archer, International Organization, Psychology Press 2001
2. H,H Nicolas, The U.N. as a Political Institution, Oxford University Press ,London1970
3. Ian Hurd, International Organization ,Cambridge Universitypress,2018
4. Kelly. Kate, S.Pease, International Organization: Perspective on Global Governance
5. Karen.A. Mingst, The Politics and Process of Global Governance
6. Margaret .P. Karns, International Organization, oxford Newyork,1987
7. Stephen S, Goodspeed, The Nature and Function of International Organization, Oxford University Press,Newyork,1958
8. Tamar Gutner, International Organization in World Politics,Sage,2016
9. M.P Roy, Antarrashtriya Sangthan, Padam Books, Jaipur,2017
- 10.Pushpesh Pant, International Organization, Tata McGraw-Hill 2018

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(ELECTIVE COURSE) 3 CREDIT EACH

PAPER IV: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

- Concepts Constructs and Variables
- Hypothesis, Types, Functions, Importance, Testing of Hypothesis
- Research Design, Formulation of Research Questions, Design for Different types of Research, Pilot Study, Cross Sectional Trends, Cohort and Panel Studies
- Sampling, Principles of Sampling, Types, Limitations, Sample Size
- Techniques of Data Collection, Questionnaire, Schedule, Advantages and Disadvantages and Problems of questionnaire
- Observation, Types of Case Studies, Developing Theories from Case Study
- Data Processing, Tabulation, Diagrammatic Representation and Analysis Measurement and Scaling Techniques
- Models, Paradigms and Theories, Statistical techniques, Measures, Mean, Median, Mode, Measure of Dispersion
- Computer Application
- Report Writing

Recommended Readings:

1. Ackoff, R.L, Design in Social Research
2. Alan Bryman, Social Research Methods
3. Goode & Hatt, Methods In Social Research
4. B. Smith, Political Research Methods

5. Backstrom and Hursch, Scientific Social Survey and Research
6. J. B Johnson and R. A. Joslyn, Political Science Research Methods
7. J. Galtung, Theory and Methods of Social Research
8. Lundberg,G.A., Social Research
9. Ranjit Kumar, Research Methodology
- 10.Kothari,C.R., research Methodology: Methods and Techniques
- 11.Ram Ahuja, Research Methods
- 12.Young, P. V. Scientific Social Survey and Research
- 13.Walliman, Nicholas, Research Methods
- 14.K Prathapan, Research Methodology for Scientific Research

M. A. IV SEMESTER

(OPEN ELECTIVE) 3 CREDITS

PAPER I: ETHICS AND POLITICS IN INDIA

- 1- Ethics: Meaning and Relevance in Social and Political System, Ethical Reasoning in Politics.
- 2- Issues of Poverty, Hunger, and Measures to address these issues.
- 3- Ethics and Environment, Morality and Uses of Nature.
- 4- Development v/s Environment- Cultural Perspective of Environmental Protection.
- 5- Corruption in Public Life and Its Impact on Democratic Order, Corruption in Private life and Its implications for Political Culture.
- 6- Freedom of Speech, Hate Speech, Implication for Gender, Justice, and Communal Harmony.
- 7- Minority Rights in India.
- 8- Secularism, Politics of Polarization, Mob Lynching.
- 9- Tolerance and Indian Culture, Its Relevance in Political Life.
- 10- Ethics in Professions – Teaching, Legal, Media, and Business.

Recommended Readings:

- 1- Amartya Sen, Development and freedom.
- 2- Amy Gutmann, Democratic Education.
- 3- Hugh Lafollette, Ethics In Practice, Massachusetts Institute of

- 4- Technology 1997.
- 5- David Luban, lawyers and Justice in Ethical study.
- 6- Martha Nussbaum, Cultivating Humanity, Haward University Press 1997.
- 7- Peter Singer, Practical Ethics.
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